

# State of play in German aquaculture

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@ BluePlatform "Innovative technologies in aquaculture" workshop

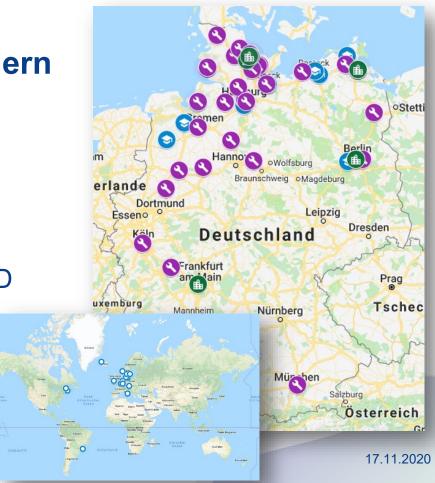
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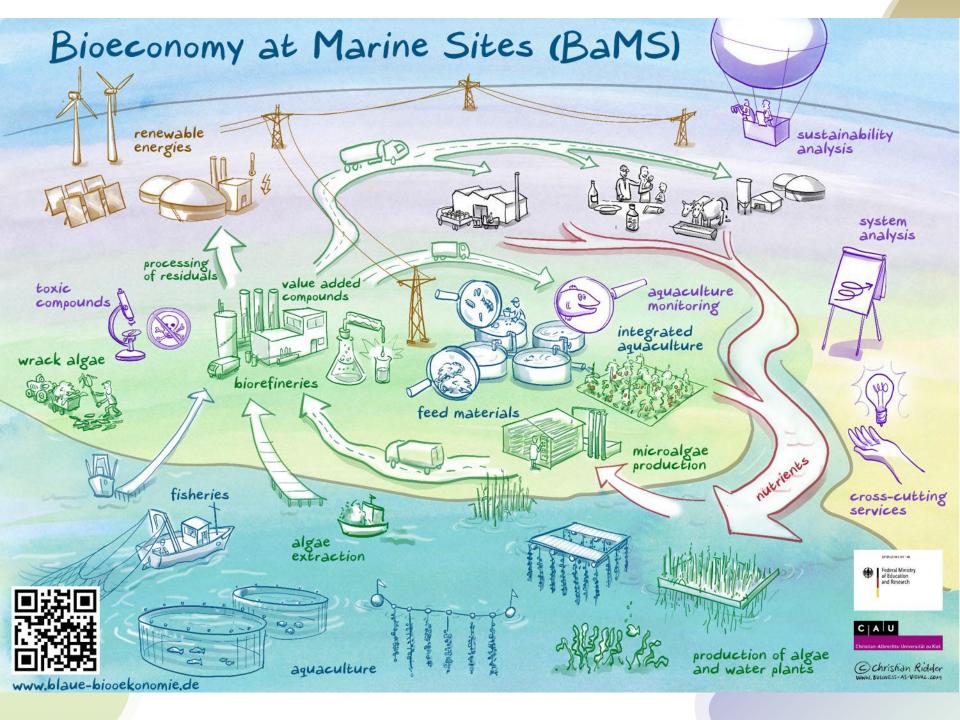




## BaMS is the new blue bioeconomy cluster for Northern Germany

- \* 79 partners
  - \* DE: 34 industry, 20 research, 8 other
  - \* 16 international partners
- 35 partners in first round of R&D projects
- \* 30 mio € total volume
- \* 5 years funding from BMBF









- \* 32.417 to annual production (2016)
  - \* 19.237 to fish
  - \* 13.077 to mussels

#### Thereof:

- \* 19.282 to fresh water
- \* 13.134 to marine
- \* 105 mio € estimated value (2016)
- \* ~ 5% organic production, 1.758 to (2016)

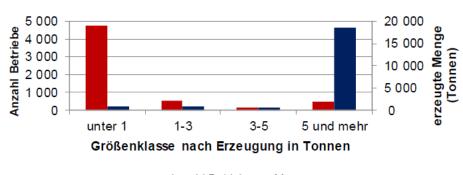






- 2.957 primary producers (2016)
  - \* >0.3 ha or 200 m<sup>3</sup> volume
- \* 5.977 very small producers (2014)
- \* ~20.000 extra income (2011)
- \* 1.158 FTE employees (2016)

#### Abbildung 2: Anzahl Betriebe und erzeugte Mengen 2014 (nur Produktion von Fischen)





Quelle: DESTATIS

■ Anzahl Betriebe ■ Menge

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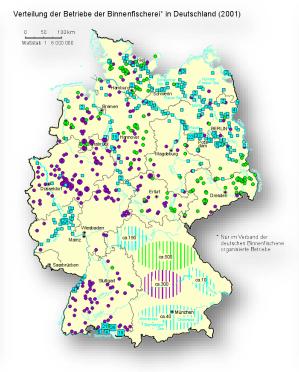


## **RAS** systems

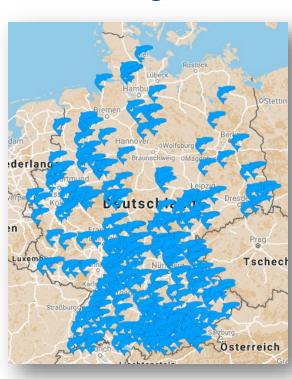
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#### AFC & COFAD (2017)

## Primary producers and direct marketing



VDBA (2001)



VDBA (2018)



## German Multiannual National Plan (NASTAQ):

Growth target for 2020:

\* RAS: +20.000 t/a

\* North sea: nope!

\* Baltic sea:

mussels: +10.000 t/a

fish: +1.000 t/a (IMTA-Pilot)

\* (Micro-) algae: "significant

increase"

...and many more policy documents.

#### **Outcome:**

- Stagnation
- Only very few new businesses



Berichte aus dem BioÖkonomieRat











## **PROs**

- Flow-through trout farming is viable
- Blue mussel farming is viable at commodity scale in North Sea
- Direct marketing provides high premium for small producers
- Innovative production methods on the rise

## **CONs**

- Climate change, dry and warm summers, and predators are a big threat to pond and flow-through
- Legal restrictions and documentation are a huge burden for producers
- Lack of planning security and stability hampers access to finance and growth



## **RAS** production

- \* Salmon
- \* Berliner Landlachs
  - \* 5.000 to/a in RAS, full growout
  - \* Tech by AquaMaof
  - \* Near Berlin
  - \* 32 mio € total invest
  - \* Crowd-funding campaign: 2.5 mio € with 6 % pa



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## **RAS** production

- \* Shrimp, (L. vannamei)
  - \* 8 producers
  - Broodstock & grow-out
  - \* Total volume:~100 to/a
  - \* High production costs, high market price
  - great risk, interesting investment case





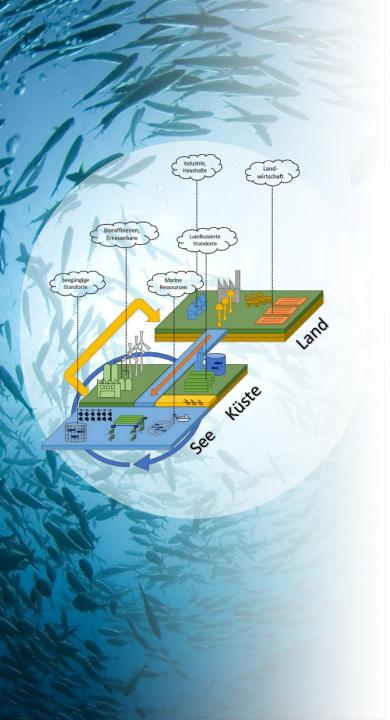
## Feed material production

- \* Insects
  - \* FARMINSECT
  - \* Near Munich
  - De-centralized BSF production based on regional side-streams
  - \* esp. live insects for aquaculture
  - 500 kg/wk pilot plant in operation



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Pictures from BR, https://www.br.de/mediathek/video/gut-zu-wissen-wissensmagazin-fliegenlarven-als-fischfutter-eichhoernchen-im-wettstreit-gruener-oekostrom-av:5f58c4e3cba8a8o01402d5a9?platform=hootsuite&oct\_20=HSCampaign



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